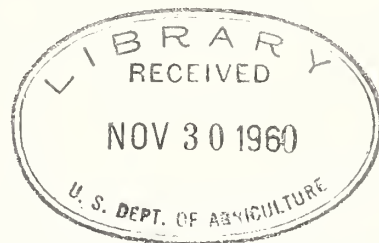


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INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION FOR THE FAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

Average 1935-39 and 1952-54; Annual 1957, 1958 and 1959



Far East Analysis Branch
Foreign Agricultural Service

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Notes on the Indices of Agricultural Production

The attached tables present indices of agricultural production and food production for 12 countries of the Far East and 3 countries of South Asia. Sufficient information is not yet available to construct indices for Afghanistan and Nepal.

The base period used in preparation of these indices includes the three years, 1952 through 1954. Production of the various commodities is given in metric tons. To combine these commodities into one index it is necessary to utilize price weights. To determine these weights, farm prices (or prices as near the farm level as possible) per metric ton of the various agricultural commodities were collected for the 3 years of the base period from each country in which the commodity was produced. The individual commodity prices were averaged for the 3 years and expressed as a percent of the value of a metric ton of milled rice. These price relatives were weighted by average production in each country, and averaged for the entire region (both South Asia and the Far East). In some instances where price data were incomplete, judgment adjustments were made in the price weights. The price weight, therefore, represents the regional average farm value of a metric ton of each commodity relative to the value of a metric ton of milled rice. Thus, a metric ton of wheat, with a price weight of 85, is equal in value to .85 of a ton of milled rice.

To calculate agricultural production for each country, the production of each commodity was multiplied by the price weight and the resulting aggregates were summed. The total aggregate for a given year was then divided by the aggregate for the base period to obtain the index. The per capita indices were calculated by dividing the indices of total agricultural production by the population indices. Food production indices were calculated similarly, eliminating non-food items.

Indices were prepared for the years 1957, 1958, and 1959. Indices were also determined for the prewar period 1935-39.

Calendar year crop production is used for South Asia and the Far East. It includes crops harvested during the spring, summer, and autumn of 1959 (for example) and includes some crops, such as rice, the harvest of which starts in 1959 but continues into the early part of 1960. Data for livestock products are for the calendar year 1959.

Data for several minor crops which were not included in the indices in previous years are included this year. Some minor crops are still not included for some countries because of the lack of adequate data. Production estimates for several livestock products are also included in the indices, however, a separate index for livestock products was not calculated because of the minor importance of livestock in these regions, and the incompleteness and unreliability of information on livestock production.

Much of the data in this study is preliminary. All of it is based on the latest estimates of production furnished this office. It is acknowledged that the crop reporting procedures in many countries are inadequate and susceptible to error. The relationship of prewar production data to those of post-war merits special scrutiny. It is generally true, however, that whatever the shortcomings of the production figures, they are generally consistent from year to year so that the resulting indices can be regarded as reliable measures of the trend of production within a given country. Revisions of these computations will become necessary as better production data become available and as a critical study of existing data progresses.

The entire series of data for most of the countries were reviewed this year by the Agricultural Attaches. This has resulted in some important changes in the indices, particularly in the relationship between the pre-war and post-war period.

Population indices:	Population	Indices			
	<u>1953</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>1957</u>	<u>1958</u>	<u>1959</u>
Far East	279,000,000	79	108	109	112
South Asia	461,790,000	82	106	108	110
Total	740,790,000	81	107	109	111

Table 1. Indices of agricultural production, total and per capita, the Far East and South Asia, by countries, average 1935-39, annual 1957, 1958 and 1959

Country	Aggregates	Total				Per Capita			
	1959	1935-39	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1957	1958	1959
		1952-54 = 100				1952-54 = 100			
<u>Far East</u>									
Burma	9,490	107	107	114	119	130	101	106	109
Cambodia	1,545	86	112	108	123	121	102	96	108
Indonesia	22,272	92	107	111	116	108	100	102	104
Japan	29,603	84	126	131	136	104	120	124	127
Laos	338	70	109	113	108	70	103	105	98
Malaya, Fed. of	4,328	1/	111	113	115	1/	97	96	94
Philippines	7,924	71	122	125	126	97	110	110	107
Singapore	25	1/	100	110	119	1/	92	97	103
South Korea	5,442	102	118	125	130	144	109	114	116
South Vietnam	3,022	187	141	154	153	263	123	132	129
Taiwan	5,444	89	123	130	133	144	107	109	108
Thailand	6,659	58	96	113	119	78	89	103	106
Far East Total	96,092	89	115	121	126	113	106	111	112
<u>South Asia</u>									
Ceylon	3,258	74	107	114	111	105	96	101	96
India	93,136	83	108	111	118	101	102	103	107
Pakistan	25,072	104	107	108	110	127	100	98	98
South Asia Total	121,466	87	108	111	116	106	102	103	105
Far East and South Asia Total	217,558	88	111	115	120	109	104	106	108

1/ Federation of Malaya and Singapore combined prewar.

Table 2. Indices of food production, total and per capita, the Far East and South Asia, by countries, average 1935-39, annual 1957, 1958 and 1959

Country	Total				Per Capita			
	1935-39	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1957	1958	1959
	1952-54 = 100				1952-54 = 100			
<u>Far East</u>								
Burma	107	107	115	119	130	101	106	109
Cambodia	88	109	104	122	124	99	93	107
Indonesia	96	108	117	123	113	101	107	110
Japan	84	126	131	136	104	120	124	127
Laos	70	109	113	108	70	103	105	98
Malaya, Fed. of	1/	115	108	110	1/	100	92	90
Philippines	66	120	123	125	90	108	108	106
Singapore	1/	100	118	136	1/	92	104	117
South Korea	100	119	126	131	141	110	115	117
South Vietnam	201	141	156	155	283	123	133	130
Taiwan	91	122	130	133	147	106	109	108
Thailand	60	91	109	114	81	84	99	102
Far East Total	91	116	123	128	115	107	113	114
<u>South Asia</u>								
Ceylon	86	102	114	113	123	92	101	97
India	83	107	111	119	101	101	103	108
Pakistan	97	107	108	110	118	100	98	98
South Asia Total	86	107	110	117	105	101	102	106
Far East and South Asia Total	88	111	116	121	109	104	106	109

1/ Federation of Malaya and Singapore combined prewar.

Table 3. Burma: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled ^{1/}	100	5,230	4,589	4,940	5,414	5,684	5,230	4,589	4,940	5,414	5,684
Wheat	85	5	6	9	10	12	4	5	8	8	10
Corn	70	42	38	40	44	45	29	27	28	31	32
Millet and sorghum	65	58	80	75	80	80	38	52	49	52	52
Pulses	95	122	193	224	210	224	116	183	213	200	213
White potatoes	50	64	36	33	30	34	32	18	16	15	17
Sugar, centrifugal	75	25	20	29	43	42	19	15	22	32	32
Sugar, non-cent.	70	78	80	152	142	147	55	56	106	99	103
Peanuts, shelled	180	116	118	157	193	217	209	212	283	347	391
Sesame	220	45	45	35	52	56	99	99	77	114	123
Cottonseed	140	49	54	25	30	35	69	76	35	42	49
Cotton	400	21	22	11	12	14	84	88	44	48	56
Jute	175	1	Neg.	3	6	11	2	Neg.	5	10	19
Tobacco	600	35	44	49	32	49	210	264	294	192	294
Rubber	500	12	12	17	17	18	60	60	85	85	90
Tea	700	5	1	3	4	4	35	7	21	28	28

Table 3. Burma: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Bananas	25	305	203	102	112	115	76	51	26	28	29
Other fruit	90	340	375	518	533	535	306	338	466	480	482
Vegetables	30	917	850	889	889	900	275	255	267	267	270
Milk	150	260	250	338	353	353	390	375	507	530	530
Meat ^{2/}	575	123	120	94	94	95	707	690	540	540	546
Eggs	550	80	90	91	90	80	440	495	500	495	440
Total Production Aggregates.....							8,485	7,955	8,532	9,057	9,490
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							8,094	7,536	8,083	8,694	9,003
Agricultural Production Index.....							107	100	107	114	119
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							130	100	101	106	109
Food Production Index.....							107	100	107	115	119
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							130	100	101	106	109
Population Index (1953 Population = 19,100,000).....							82	100	106	108	109

^{1/} Reported as paddy. Milled at 66.6% of paddy. ^{2/} Includes beef, pork, mutton & poultry.

Table 4. Cambodia: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled <u>1/</u>	100	569	816	847	<u>2/</u> 800	930	569	816	847	800	930
Corn <u>3/</u>	70	374	110	110	99	140	262	77	77	69	98
Pulses <u>4/</u>	95	1	15	30	25	26	1	14	28	24	25
Sugar, non-cent. <u>4/</u>	70	10	33	35	35	27	7	23	24	24	19
Peanuts, shelled	180	2	3	2	1	3	4	5	4	2	5
Sesame	220	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	7	7	7
Soybeans	125	5	6	20	13	23	6	8	25	16	29
Kapok	375	3	4	2	3	4	11	15	8	11	15
Tobacco	600	2	6	7	5	7	12	36	42	30	42
Rubber <u>5/</u>	500	15	22	32	34	31	75	110	160	170	155
Spices <u>6/</u>	700	4	1	1	1	1	28	7	7	7	7
Meat <u>7/</u>	575	17	24	30	33	37	98	138	172	190	213

Table 4. Cambodia: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Total Production Aggregates.....							1,077	1,253	1,401	1,350	1,545
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							951	1,085	1,184	1,132	1,326
Agricultural Production Index.....							86	100	112	108	123
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							121	100	102	96	108
Food Production Index.....							88	100	109	104	122
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							124	100	99	93	107
Population Index (1953 Population = 4,200,000).....							71	100	110	112	114

- 1/ Reported as paddy. Conversion to milled rice 66.7%. Estimates for 1957 through 1959 obtained from airgram 255 to ICA plus an additional 50,000 tons of paddy for the unreported dry season crop. 2/ Revised
- 3/ Figures as reported by Yearbook, 1958 are for red corn. An additional 10% has been added for white corn.
- 4/ One year only. 5/ 2-year average. 6/ 3-year average. Pepper only.
- 7/ Inspected beef and pork production plus estimated production of offals and poultry.

Table 5. Indonesia: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled ^{1/}	100	6,230	6,983	7,338	7,554	7,900	6,230	6,983	7,338	7,554	7,900
Corn	70	2,235	2,058	1,860	2,618	2,800	1,564	1,441	1,302	1,833	1,960
White potatoes ^{2/}	50	53	63	77	80	85	26	32	38	40	42
Sweet potatoes	25	1,182	2,193	2,653	2,813	2,900	296	548	663	703	725
Cassava	25	8,500	8,625	10,118	10,972	12,000	2,125	2,156	2,530	2,743	3,000
Sugar, centrifugal	75	1,095	592	822	775	805	821	444	616	581	604
Sugar, non-cent.	70	73	218	273	289	285	51	153	191	202	200
Copra ^{3/}	115	1,321	1,107	1,231	1,449	1,449	1,519	1,273	1,416	1,666	1,666
Palm kernel	75	41	41	40	35	32	31	31	30	26	24
Palm oil	100	198	158	160	148	135	198	158	160	148	135
Peanuts, shelled	180	175	206	232	229	231	315	371	418	412	416
Soybeans	125	265	331	339	422	475	331	414	424	528	594
Kapok	375	22	14	42	38	37	82	52	158	142	139
Sisal ^{4/}	175	83	30	33	27	22	145	52	58	47	38

Table 5. Indonesia: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Tobacco	600	108	65	77	69	67	648	390	462	414	402
Rubber	500	353	742	696	624	655	1,765	3,710	3,480	3,120	3,275
Tea	700	77	71	72	71	68	539	497	504	497	476
Coffee	450	118	57	65	44	60	531	256	292	198	270
Spices	700	65	24	48	57	58	455	168	336	399	406
Total Production Aggregates.....							17,672	19,129	20,416	21,253	22,272
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							13,507	14,004	15,126	16,436	17,266
Agricultural Production Index.....							92	100	107	111	116
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							108	100	100	102	104
Food Production Index.....							96	100	108	117	123
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							113	100	101	107	110
Population Index (1953 Population =79,500,000).....							85	100	107	109	112

1/ Reported as milled rice. 65% of paddy. 2/ Java and Madura only. 3/ Copra equivalent of all coconuts produced. 4/ Includes Manila hemp.

Table 6. Japan: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled ^{1/}	100	8,950	8,703	10,432	10,914	11,305	8,950	8,703	10,432	10,914	11,305
Wheat	85	1,360	1,476	1,330	1,281	1,412	1,156	1,255	1,130	1,089	1,200
Barley	70	1,592	2,277	2,160	2,066	2,308	1,114	1,594	1,512	1,446	1,616
Corn	70	56	64	97	111	107	39	45	68	78	75
Millet and sorghum	65	169	121	95	104	95	110	79	62	68	62
Other grains	75	246	191	230	241	205	184	143	172	181	154
Pulses	95	264	227	305	350	359	251	216	290	332	341
White potatoes	50	1,745	2,558	3,372	3,396	3,183	872	1,279	1,686	1,698	1,592
Sweet potatoes	25	3,134	5,607	6,228	6,369	6,502	784	1,402	1,557	1,592	1,626
Sugar, centrifugal	75	42	41	90	130	151	32	31	68	98	113
Sugar, non-cent.	70	18	24	20	22	33	13	17	14	15	23
Flaxseed	105	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	3
Peanuts, shelled	180	9	22	48	58	59	16	40	86	104	106
Rape & mustard seed	125	122	264	286	267	261	152	330	358	334	326
Soybeans	125	336	442	458	391	437	420	552	572	489	546

Table 6. Japan: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Tobacco	600	67	104	145	139	127	402	624	870	834	762
Tea	700	52	60	72	75	75	364	420	504	525	525
Fruit	90	1,266	1,538	2,417	2,507	2,430	1,139	1,384	2,175	2,256	2,187
Milk <u>2/</u>	150	309	742	1,362	1,548	1,710	464	1,113	2,043	2,322	2,565
Meat <u>3/</u>	575	134	186	283	315	350	770	1,070	1,627	1,811	2,012
Eggs	550	197	279	430	435	448	1,084	1,534	2,365	2,392	2,464
Total Production Aggregates.....							18,321	21,835	27,595	28,582	29,603
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							17,555	20,791	26,221	27,223	28,316
Agricultural Production Index.....							84	100	126	131	136
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							104	100	120	124	127
Food Production Index.....							84	100	126	131	136
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							104	100	120	124	127
Population Index (1953 Population = 86,700,000).....							81	100	105	106	107

^{1/} Reported as brown rice. Conversion rate to milled 91.7% before 1956; 91% after that date.

^{2/} Cow's milk only. ^{3/} Includes beef, veal, horse, pork, lamb, mutton and goat.

Table 7. Laos: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled <u>1/</u>	100	<u>2/</u> 192	307	333	348	330	192	307	333	348	330
Corn	70	40	10	12	12	12	28	7	8	8	8
Total Production Aggregates.....							220	314	341	356	338
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							220	314	341	356	338
Agricultural Production Index.....							70	100	109	113	108
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							70	100	103	105	98
Food Production Index.....							70	100	109	113	108
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							70	100	103	105	98
Population Index (1953 Population = 1,850,000).....							100	100	106	108	110

^{1/} Reported as paddy. Conversion to milled 66.7%.

^{2/} 4-year average.

Table 8. Federation of Malaya: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled ^{2/}	100	^{1/} 331	427	503	457	500	331	427	503	457	500
Sweet potatoes	25	57	79	91	75	75	14	20	23	19	19
Copra ^{3/}	115	257	191	159	132	121	296	220	183	152	139
Palm kernel	75	7	13	15	19	20	5	10	11	14	15
Palm oil	100	42	50	59	61	66	42	50	59	61	66
Tobacco	600	^{4/} 2	1	2	2	2	12	6	12	12	12
Rubber	500	398	589	646	672	682	1,990	2,945	3,230	3,360	3,410
Tea	700	1	2	2	2	2	7	14	14	14	14
Coffee	450	5	3	3	3	4	22	14	14	14	18
Pineapples	75	^{5/} 122	58	157	180	152	92	44	118	135	114
Milk	150	15	16	14	15	14	22	24	21	22	21

Table 8. Federation of Malaya: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Total Production Aggregates.....							2,833	3,774	4,188	4,260	4,328
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							802	795	918	860	874
Agricultural Production Index.....								100	111	113	115
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....								100	97	96	94
Food Production Index.....								100	115	108	110
Per Capita Food Production Index.....								100	100	92	90
Population Index (1953 Population = 5,500,000).....								100	115	118	122

- 1/ Singapore included with Federation in prewar. 2/ Reported as milled rice, 63% of paddy.
 3/ Production of commercial copra plus an addition of 20% of commercial for domestic use.
 4/ 3 year average. 5/ 1938 only.

Note: Index for Federation of Malaya and Singapore combined

	1935-39	1957	1958	1959
Ag. Prod. Index	75	111	113	116
Per Capita Ag. Prod. Index	103	97	97	96

Table 9. Philippines: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled <u>1/</u>	100	1,355	2,103	2,115	2,283	2,447	1,355	2,103	2,115	2,283	2,447
Corn	70	427	752	873	937	956	299	526	611	656	669
Pulses	95	8	38	44	48	31	8	36	42	46	29
White potatoes	50	Neg.	7	10	10	6	Neg.	4	5	5	3
Sweet potatoes	25	202	644	773	852	830	50	161	193	213	208
Cassava	25	95	234	299	307	300	24	58	75	77	75
Other root crops <u>2/</u>	25	55	138	220	171	162	14	34	55	43	40
Sugar, centrifugal	75	897	1,152	1,049	1,205	1,390	673	864	787	904	1,042
Sugar, non-cent.	70	55	50	66	68	70	38	35	46	48	49
Copra <u>3/</u>	115	650	925	1,366	1,126	964	748	1,064	1,571	1,295	1,109
Peanuts, shelled	180	<u>4/</u> 4	12	13	13	11	7	22	23	23	20
Dessicated coconut	210	31	44	53	50	49	65	92	111	105	103
Abaca <u>5/</u>	180	166	110	125	125	94	299	198	225	225	169

Table 9. Philippines: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Tobacco	600	6/ 35	27	50	50	57	210	162	300	300	342
Rubber	500	6/ 1	1	3	2	3	5	5	15	10	15
Coffee	450	7/ 1	6	8	10	11	4	27	36	45	50
Cacao	600	7/ 1	1	2	2	2	6	6	12	12	12
Bananas	25	6/ 147	247	319	341	330	37	62	80	85	82
Citrus	75	6/ 13	26	34	36	42	10	20	26	27	32
Pineapples	75	6/ 211	253	319	337	275	158	190	239	253	206
Onions	30	6/ 3	11	9	10	19	1	3	3	3	6
Other vegetables	30	6/ 103	144	168	174	181	31	43	50	52	54
Meat 8/	575	9/ 68	98	178	195	202	391	564	1,024	1,121	1,162
Total Production Aggregates.....							4,433	6,279	7,644	7,831	7,924
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							3,909	5,881	7,056	7,239	7,336
Agricultural Production Index.....							71	100	122	125	126
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							97	100	110	110	107
Food Production Index.....							66	100	120	123	125
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							90	100	108	108	106
Population Index (1953 Population = 21,000,000)							73	100	111	114	118

1/ Reported as paddy. Conversion to milled 65%. 2/ Gabi, ubi and tugue only. 3/ Copra and copra equivalent of coconut oil. Excludes desiccated coconut and coconuts consumed fresh. 4/ 1936-40 average. 5/ Government-inspected baled fiber only. 6/ 1939 only. 7/ 1938 only. 8/ Includes cattle, carabao, horses, hogs, goats and sheep. 9/ 1934-38 average. Note: Production shifted from crop year to calendar year. This has resulted in a change in series for some crops.

Table 10. Singapore: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958 and 1959.

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
		<u>1/</u>					<u>1/</u>				
-----1,000 Metric Tons-----											
Root crops	25		9	10	10	11		2	2	2	3
Copra	115		3	3	3	3		3	3	3	3
Rubber	500		2	2	2	2		10	10	10	10
Fruit	90	<u>2/</u>	2	1	2	2		2	1	2	2
Vegetables	30	<u>2/</u>	14	16	21	22		4	5	6	7
Total Production Aggregates.....								21	21	23	25
Total Food Production Aggregates.....								11	11	13	15
Agricultural Production Index.....								100	100	110	119
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....								100	92	97	103
Food Production Index.....								100	100	118	136
Per Capita Food Production Index.....								100	92	104	117
Population Index (1953 Population = 1,350,000).....								100	109	113	116

1/ Singapore included with Federation of Malaya in prewar. 2/ 2-year average.

Table 11. South Korea: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled ^{1/}	100	2,119	2,227	2,266	2,399	2,506	2,119	2,227	2,266	2,399	2,506
Wheat	85	108	101	118	120	141	92	86	100	102	120
Barley	70	784	765	730	915	1,010	549	536	511	640	707
Corn	70	9	12	14	14	14	6	8	10	10	10
Millet & sorghum	65	151	120	87	122	120	98	78	57	79	78
Other grains	75	46	40	31	37	41	34	30	23	28	31
Pulses	95	27	20	20	22	22	26	19	19	21	21
White potatoes	50	203	260	349	317	325	102	130	174	158	162
Sweet potatoes	25	153	328	351	397	400	38	82	88	99	100
Soybeans	125	208	141	153	152	155	260	176	191	190	194
Cottonseed	140	62	32	17	14	14	87	45	24	20	20
Cotton	400	31	16	9	7	7	124	64	36	28	28
Hemp	200	10	6	7	7	7	20	12	14	14	14
Tobacco	600	20	20	26	30	30	120	120	156	180	180

Table 11. South Korea: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Fruit	90	100	108	127	152	150	90	97	114	137	135
Vegetables	30	920	988	1,227	1,112	1,200	276	296	368	334	360
Meat <u>2/</u>	575	35	29	136	136	135	201	167	782	782	776
Total Production Aggregates.....							4,242	4,173	4,933	5,221	5,442
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							3,978	3,977	4,727	4,999	5,220
Agricultural Production Index.....							102	100	118	125	130
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							144	100	109	114	116
Food Production Index.....							100	100	119	126	131
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							141	100	110	115	117
Population Index (1953 Population = 20,600,000).....							71	100	108	110	112

1/ Reported as milled. 2/ Included beef, mutton, lamb, goat, pork and poultry.

Table 12. South Vietnam: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled ^{1/}	100	<u>2</u> /2,804	1,369	1,902	2,134	2,100	2,804	1,369	1,902	2,134	2,100
Corn	70	33	9	18	19	20	23	6	13	13	14
Sweet potatoes	25	300	163	293	295	300	75	41	73	74	75
Sugar, centrifugal	75	2	1	1	5	5	1	1	1	4	4
Sugar, non-cent.	70	8	4	14	21	23	6	3	10	15	16
Copra ^{3/}	115	24	18	23	24	24	28	21	26	28	28
Soybeans	125	5	3	7	7	7	6	4	9	9	9
Tobacco	600	10	6	7	7	7	60	36	42	42	42
Rubber	500	51	50	70	72	70	255	250	350	360	350
Tea	700	4	2	4	4	4	28	14	28	28	28
Meat ^{4/}	575	70	40	58	59	62	400	230	334	339	356

Table 12. South Vietnam: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Total Production Aggregates.....							3,686	1,975	2,788	3,046	3,022
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							3,371	1,675	2,368	2,616	2,602
Agricultural Production Index.....							187	100	141	154	153
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							263	100	123	132	129
Food Production Index.....							201	100	141	156	155
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							283	100	123	133	130
Population Index (1953 Population = 10,800,000).....							71	100	115	117	119

1/ Reported as paddy. Conversion to milled rice 66.7%. 2/ 4-year average.

3/ Copra equivalent of all coconuts produced.

4/ Includes cattle, buffalo and pigs. Figures reported as slaughter number. Meat production calculated by using average weights per animal.

Table 13. Taiwan: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled <u>1/</u>	100	1,238	1,521	1,710	1,762	1,770	1,238	1,521	1,710	1,762	1,770
Wheat	85	2	15	36	40	43	2	13	31	34	37
Corn	70	2	9	9	13	12	1	6	6	9	8
Millet & sorghum	65	<u>2/</u> 3	7	10	10	10	2	5	6	6	6
Pulses	95	5	12	18	21	21	5	11	17	20	20
White potatoes	50	2	2	3	3	3	1	1	2	2	2
Sweet potatoes	25	<u>1/</u> 1,624	2,308	2,693	2,958	3,000	406	577	673	740	750
Cassava	25	<u>2/</u> 92	116	133	155	160	23	29	33	39	40
Sugar, centrifugal	75	1,125	719	866	930	970	844	539	650	698	728
Sugar, non-cent.	70	29	15	28	28	23	20	10	20	20	16
Peanuts, shelled	180	20	41	62	64	68	36	74	112	115	122
Sesame	220	1	2	3	3	3	2	4	7	7	7
Soybeans	125	4	17	33	42	42	5	21	41	52	52
Jute	175	9	13	9	17	20	16	23	16	30	35
Tobacco	600	3	10	19	17	14	18	60	114	102	84
Tea	700	12	12	15	16	16	84	84	105	112	112
Citronella oil	1475	<u>3/</u> Neg.	3	2	2	2	Neg.	44	30	30	30

Table 13. Taiwan: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Bananas	25	200	100	92	111	100	50	25	23	28	25
Citrus	75	34	28	39	42	40	26	21	29	32	30
Pineapples	75	113	66	99	137	135	85	50	74	103	101
Other fruit	90	33	27	41	40	40	30	24	37	36	36
Vegetables	30	414	626	705	741	750	124	188	212	222	225
Meat <u>4/</u>	575	109	134	187	198	210	627	770	1,075	1,138	1,208
Total Production Aggregates.....							3,645	4,100	5,023	5,337	5,444
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							3,527	3,889	4,758	5,063	5,183
Agricultural Production Index.....							89	100	123	130	133
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							144	100	107	109	108
Food Production Index.....							91	100	122	130	133
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							147	100	106	109	108
Population Index (1953 Population = 8,800,000).....							62	100	115	119	123

^{1/} Reported as brown rice. Conversion to milled 93%. ^{2/} 3 year average. ^{3/} 1 year only.

^{4/} Includes beef, pork, goat and poultry.

Table 14. Thailand: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled <u>1/</u>	100	2,827	4,452	3,730	4,630	4,875	2,827	4,452	3,730	4,630	4,875
Corn	70	5	53	110	149	140	4	37	77	104	98
Pulses	95	5	26	41	42	42	5	25	39	40	40
Sugar, centrifugal	75	19	35	64	69	68	14	26	48	52	51
Sugar, non-cent.	70	15	19	30	27	27	10	13	21	19	19
Castorseed	100	7	12	25	29	28	7	12	25	29	28
Copra <u>2/</u>	115	40	162	267	209	227	46	186	307	240	261
Peanuts, shelled	180	6	49	66	72	72	11	88	119	130	130
Sesame	220	1	9	13	17	17	2	20	29	37	37
Soybeans	125	5	21	22	28	22	6	26	28	35	28
Cottonseed	140	4	17	24	24	24	6	24	34	34	34
Cotton	400	2	7	11	11	11	8	28	44	44	44
Kenaf	175	7	12	21	30	30	12	21	37	52	52

Table 14. Thailand: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Tobacco	600	9	19	25	26	27	54	114	150	156	162
Rubber	500	47	105	135	140	160	235	525	675	700	800
Total Production Aggregates.....							3,247	5,597	5,363	6,302	6,659
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							2,938	4,909	4,457	5,350	5,601
Agricultural Production Index.....							58	100	96	113	119
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							78	100	89	103	106
Food Production Index.....							60	100	91	109	114
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							81	100	84	99	102
Population Index (1953 Population = 19,600,000).....							74	100	108	110	112

1/ Reported as paddy. Conversion to milled 65%. 2/ Copra equivalent of all coconuts produced.

Table 15. Ceylon: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled <u>1/</u>	100	339	385	436	519	505	339	385	436	519	505
Corn	70	6	9	9	8	9	4	6	6	6	6
Sweet potatoes	25	15	44	28	40	44	4	11	7	10	11
Cassava	25	150	219	161	210	225	38	55	40	52	56
Copra <u>2/</u>	115	400	453	425	451	452	460	521	489	519	520
Sesame	220	4	6	6	7	6	9	13	13	15	13
Tobacco	600	4	3	4	4	4	24	18	24	24	24
Rubber	500	58	98	100	102	90	290	490	500	510	450
Tea	700	105	155	180	187	187	735	1,085	1,260	1,309	1,309
Cacao	600	4	3	3	3	3	24	18	18	18	18
Spices	700	20	30	28	29	28	140	210	196	203	196
Meat <u>3/</u>	575	19	22	26	26	26	109	126	150	150	150

Table 15. Ceylon: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Total Production Aggregates.....							2,176	2,938	3,139	3,335	3,258
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							963	1,117	1,141	1,271	1,261
Agricultural Production Index.....							74	100	107	114	111
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							105	100	96	101	96
Food Production Index.....							86	100	102	114	113
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							123	100	92	101	97
Population Index (1953 Population = 8,290,000).....							70	100	111	113	116

1/ Reported as paddy. Conversion to milled 68%. 2/ Copra equivalent of all coconuts produced.

3/ Includes licensed slaughterings of cattle, buffalo, sheep, goats and pigs. Figures reported as slaughter number converted to meat by using an average weight per animal.

Table 16. India: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled ^{1/}	100	22,616	26,340	25,282	30,198	31,000	22,616	26,340	25,282	30,198	31,000
Wheat	85	7,133	7,233	9,464	7,865	9,850	6,063	6,148	8,044	6,685	8,372
Barley	70	1,965	2,749	2,872	2,274	2,682	1,376	1,924	2,010	1,592	1,877
Corn	70	2,223	2,961	3,085	3,038	3,200	1,556	2,073	2,160	2,127	2,240
Millet & sorghum	65	10,775	15,145	14,885	16,128	16,895	7,004	9,844	9,675	10,483	10,982
Pulses	95	7,400	9,553	11,559	9,815	12,436	7,030	9,075	10,981	9,324	11,814
White potatoes	50	1,089	1,887	1,725	2,013	2,000	544	944	862	1,006	1,000
Sugar, centrifugal	75	1,182	1,479	2,315	2,396	2,396	886	1,109	1,736	1,797	1,797
Sugar, non-cent.	70	2,680	2,951	3,353	3,150	3,556	1,876	2,066	2,347	2,205	2,489
Castorseed	100	116	106	126	90	113	116	106	126	90	113
Copra ^{2/}	115	560	635	630	620	631	644	730	724	713	726
Flaxseed	105	493	363	390	253	437	518	381	410	266	459
Peanuts, shelled	180	2,093	2,478	3,155	3,425	2,845	3,767	4,460	5,679	6,165	5,121
Rape & mustard seed	125	792	891	1,042	938	1,086	990	1,114	1,302	1,172	1,358
Sesame	220	398	545	360	501	457	876	1,199	792	1,102	1,005
Cottonseed	140	1,631	1,902	2,246	2,081	2,018	2,283	2,663	3,144	2,913	2,825
Cotton	400	700	816	964	893	866	2,800	3,264	3,856	3,572	3,464
Jute	175	345	642	735	939	925	604	1,124	1,286	1,643	1,619

Table 16. India: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Tobacco	600	345	242	299	241	267	2,070	1,452	1,794	1,446	1,602
Rubber	500	17	21	24	25	26	85	105	120	125	130
Tea	700	194	282	308	322	322	1,358	1,974	2,156	2,254	2,254
Coffee	450	17	24	44	44	46	76	108	198	198	207
Spices ^{3/}	700	15	24	27	27	26	105	168	189	189	182
Bananas	25	1,300	1,674	1,800	1,950	2,000	325	418	450	488	500
Total Production Aggregates.....							65,568	78,789	85,323	87,753	93,136
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							58,470	70,594	75,724	78,326	83,678
Agricultural Production Index.....							83	100	108	111	118
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							101	100	102	103	107
Food Production Index.....							83	100	107	111	119
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							101	100	101	103	108
Population Index (1953 Population = 373,000,000).....							82	100	106	108	110

^{1/} Reported as milled rice. Conversion to paddy 66.6%. ^{2/} Copra equivalent of all coconuts produced.
^{3/} Pepper only.

Note: Milk was included in the index previously; however, annual variation is not available and a constant estimate of about 17 million metric tons was used. This had a leveling effect on the index, especially for the pre-war average.

Table 17. Pakistan: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Rice, milled ^{1/}	100	7,364	8,709	8,623	8,492	8,492	7,364	8,709	8,623	8,492	8,492
Wheat	85	3,184	3,035	3,663	3,718	3,925	2,706	2,580	3,114	3,160	3,336
Barley	70	153	125	132	176	141	107	88	92	123	99
Corn	70	364	399	454	473	476	255	279	318	331	333
Millet & sorghum	65	759	709	561	626	654	493	461	365	407	425
Pulses	95	1,052	842	1,119	1,149	1,060	999	800	1,063	1,092	1,007
Sugar, centrifugal	75	30	88	169	172	177	22	66	127	129	133
Sugar, non-cent.	70	644	1,004	1,168	1,400	1,500	451	703	818	980	1,050
Flaxseed	105	15	12	14	14	14	16	13	15	15	15
Rape & mustard seed	125	228	269	317	304	337	285	336	396	380	421
Sesame	220	42	37	37	35	36	92	81	81	77	79
Cottonseed	140	978	609	629	584	635	1,369	853	881	818	889
Cotton	400	460	287	296	275	299	1,840	1,148	1,184	1,100	1,196
Jute	175	1,154	913	1,125	1,089	1,051	2,020	1,598	1,969	1,906	1,839
Tobacco	600	147	97	91	92	99	882	582	546	552	594
Tea	700	16	23	20	24	25	112	161	140	168	175

Table 17. Pakistan: Volume of production and aggregates by commodities, with indices of total agricultural and total food production, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958, and 1959

1952-54 = 100

Commodity	Weight	Production					Aggregates				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
- - - - - 1,000 Metric Tons - - - - -											
Milk	150	1,500	933	1,000	1,016	1,016	2,250	1,400	1,500	1,524	1,524
Meat <u>2/</u>	575	400	500	550	574	574	2,300	2,875	3,162	3,300	3,300
Eggs	550	25	26	29	30	30	138	143	160	165	165
Total Production Aggregates.....							23,701	22,876	24,554	24,719	25,072
Total Food Production Aggregates.....							18,847	19,387	20,715	20,993	21,268
Agricultural Production Index.....							104	100	107	108	110
Per Capita Agricultural Production Index.....							127	100	100	98	98
Food Production Index.....							97	100	107	108	110
Per Capita Food Production Index.....							118	100	100	98	98
Population Index (1953 Population = 80,500,000).....							82	100	107	110	112

1/ Reported as milled; 66.6% of paddy. 2/ Reported as meat. No breakdown available.

Table 18. Volume of production and indices by commodities, summary
for the Far East, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period),
annual 1957, 1958 and 1959

Commodity	Weight	Production					Indices				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
-----1,000 Metric Tons-----											
Rice, milled	100	31,845	33,497	36,116	38,695	40,347	95	100	108	116	120
Wheat	85	1,475	1,598	1,493	1,451	1,608	92	100	93	91	101
Barley	70	2,376	3,042	2,890	2,981	3,318	78	100	95	98	109
Corn	70	3,223	3,105	3,143	4,016	4,246	104	100	101	129	137
Millet and sorghum	65	381	328	267	316	305	116	100	81	96	93
Other grains	75	292	231	261	278	246	126	100	113	120	106
Pulses	95	432	531	682	718	725	81	100	128	135	137
White potatoes	50	2,067	2,926	3,844	3,836	3,636	71	100	131	131	124
Sweet potatoes	25	6,652	11,322	13,082	13,759	14,007	59	100	116	122	124
Cassava	25	8,687	8,975	10,550	11,434	12,460	97	100	118	127	139
Other root crops	25	55	147	230	181	173	37	100	156	123	118
Sugar, centrifugal	75	3,205	2,560	2,921	3,157	3,432	125	100	114	123	134
Sugar, non-cent.	70	286	443	618	632	635	65	100	140	143	143
Castorseed	100	7	12	25	29	28	58	100	208	242	233
Copra	115	2,292	2,406	3,049	2,943	2,788	95	100	127	122	116
Flaxseed	105	5	4	4	4	3	125	100	100	100	75
Palm kernel	75	48	54	55	54	52	89	100	102	100	96
Palm oil	100	240	208	219	209	201	115	100	105	100	97
Peanuts, shelled	180	332	451	580	630	661	74	100	129	140	147
Rape & mustard seed	125	122	264	286	267	261	46	100	108	101	99
Sesame	220	49	58	54	75	79	84	100	93	129	136
Soybeans	125	828	961	1,032	1,055	1,161	86	100	107	110	121
Cottonseed	140	115	103	66	68	73	112	100	64	66	71
Desiccated coconuts	210	31	44	53	50	49	70	100	120	114	111

Table 18. Volume of production and indices by commodities, summary for the Far East, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958 and 1959.

Commodity	Weight	Production					Indices				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
		-----1,000 Metric Tons-----									
Cotton	400	54	45	31	30	32	120	100	69	67	71
Abaca	180	166	110	125	125	94	151	100	114	114	85
Hemp	200	10	6	7	7	7	167	100	117	117	117
Jute	175	10	13	12	23	31	77	100	92	177	238
Kapok	375	25	18	44	41	41	139	100	244	228	228
Sisal	175	83	30	33	27	22	277	100	110	90	73
Kenaf	175	7	12	21	30	30	58	100	175	250	250
Tobacco	600	291	302	407	377	387	96	100	135	125	128
Rubber	500	877	1,523	1,601	1,563	1,621	58	100	105	103	106
Tea	700	151	148	168	172	169	102	100	114	116	114
Coffee	450	124	66	76	57	75	188	100	115	86	114
Cacao	600	1	1	2	2	2	100	100	200	200	200
Spices	700	69	25	49	58	59	276	100	196	232	236
Citronella oil	1,475	neg.	3	2	2	2	-	100	67	67	67
Bananas	25	652	550	513	564	545	119	100	93	103	99
Citrus fruit	75	47	54	73	78	82	87	100	135	144	152
Pineapple	75	446	377	575	654	562	118	100	153	173	149
Other fruit	90	1,739	2,050	3,104	3,234	3,157	85	100	151	158	154
Onions	30	3	11	9	10	19	27	100	82	91	173
Other vegetables	30	2,354	2,622	3,005	2,937	3,053	90	100	115	112	116

Table 19. Volume of production and indices by commodities, summary for South Asia, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958 and 1959.

Commodity	Weight	Production					Indices				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
-----1,000 Metric Tons-----											
Rice, milled	100	30,319	35,434	34,341	39,209	39,997	86	100	97	111	113
Wheat	85	10,317	10,268	13,127	11,583	13,775	100	100	128	113	134
Barley	70	2,118	2,874	3,004	2,450	2,823	74	100	105	85	98
Corn	70	2,593	3,369	3,548	3,519	3,685	77	100	105	104	109
Millet and sorghum	65	11,534	15,854	15,446	16,754	17,549	73	100	97	106	111
Pulses	95	8,452	10,395	12,678	10,964	13,496	41	100	122	105	130
White potatoes	50	1,089	1,887	1,725	2,013	2,000	58	100	91	107	106
Sweet potatoes	25	15	44	28	40	44	34	100	64	91	100
Cassava	25	150	219	161	210	225	68	100	74	96	103
Sugar, centrifugal	75	1,212	1,567	2,484	2,568	2,573	77	100	159	164	164
Sugar, non-cent.	70	3,324	3,955	4,521	4,550	5,056	84	100	114	115	128
Castorseed	100	116	106	126	90	113	109	100	119	85	107
Copra	115	960	1,088	1,055	1,071	1,083	58	100	97	98	100
Flaxseed	105	508	375	404	267	451	135	100	108	71	120
Peanuts, shelled	180	2,093	2,478	3,155	3,425	2,845	84	100	127	138	115
Rape & Mustard seed	125	1,020	1,160	1,359	1,242	1,423	88	100	117	107	123
Sesame	220	444	588	403	543	499	76	100	69	92	85
Cottonseed	140	2,609	2,511	2,875	2,665	2,653	104	100	114	106	106
Cotton	400	1,160	1,103	1,260	1,168	1,165	105	100	114	106	106
Jute	175	1,499	1,555	1,860	2,028	1,976	96	100	120	130	127

Table 19. Volume of production and indices by commodities, summary for South Asia, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958 and 1959.

Commodity	Weight	Production					Indices				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
		-----1,000 Metric Tons-----									
Tobacco	600	496	342	394	337	370	145	100	115	99	108
Rubber	500	75	119	124	127	116	63	100	104	107	97
Tea	700	315	460	508	533	534	68	100	110	116	116
Coffee	450	17	24	44	44	46	71	100	183	183	192
Cacao	600	4	3	3	3	3	133	100	100	100	100
Spices	700	35	54	55	56	54	65	100	102	104	100
Bananas	25	1,300	1,674	1,800	1,950	2,000	78	100	108	116	119

Table 20. Volume of production and indices by commodities, summary for the Far East and South Asia, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958 and 1959.

Commodity	Weight	Production					Indices				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
-----1,000 Metric Tons-----											
Rice, milled	100	62,164	68,931	70,457	77,904	80,344	90	100	102	113	117
Wheat	85	11,792	11,866	14,620	13,034	15,383	99	100	123	110	130
Barley	70	4,494	5,916	5,894	5,431	6,141	76	100	100	92	104
Corn	70	5,816	6,474	6,691	7,535	7,931	90	100	103	116	123
Millet and sorghum	65	11,915	16,182	15,713	17,070	17,854	74	100	97	105	110
Other grains	75	292	231	261	278	246	126	100	113	120	106
Pulses	95	8,884	10,926	13,360	11,682	14,221	81	100	122	107	130
White potatoes	50	3,156	4,813	5,569	5,849	5,636	66	100	116	122	117
Sweet potatoes	25	6,667	11,366	13,110	13,799	14,051	59	100	115	121	124
Cassava	25	8,837	9,194	10,711	11,644	12,685	96	100	116	127	138
Other root crops	25	55	147	230	181	173	37	100	156	123	118
Sugar, centrifugal	75	4,417	4,127	5,405	5,725	6,005	107	100	131	139	146
Sugar, non-cent.	70	3,610	4,398	5,139	5,182	5,691	82	100	117	118	129
Castorseed	100	123	118	151	119	141	104	100	128	101	119
Copra	115	3,252	3,494	4,104	4,014	3,871	93	100	117	115	111
Flaxseed	105	513	379	408	271	454	135	100	108	72	120
Palm kernel	75	48	54	55	54	52	89	100	102	100	96
Palm oil	100	240	208	219	209	201	115	100	105	100	97
Peanuts, shelled	180	2,425	2,929	3,735	4,055	3,506	83	100	128	138	120
Rape & mustard seed	125	1,142	1,424	1,645	1,509	1,684	80	100	116	106	118
Sesame	220	493	646	457	618	578	76	100	71	96	89
Soybeans	125	828	961	1,032	1,055	1,161	86	100	107	110	121
Cottonseed	140	2,724	2,614	2,941	2,733	2,726	104	100	113	105	104
Desiccated coconuts	210	31	44	53	50	49	70	100	120	114	111

Table 20. Volume of production and indices by commodities, summary for the Far East and South Asia, average 1935-39 and 1952-54 (base period), annual 1957, 1958 and 1959.

Commodity	Weight	Production					Indices				
		1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959	1935-39	1952-54	1957	1958	1959
-----1,000 Metric Tons-----											
Cotton	400	1,214	1,148	1,291	1,198	1,197	106	100	112	104	104
Abaca	180	166	110	125	125	94	151	100	114	114	85
Hemp	200	10	6	7	7	7	167	100	117	117	117
Jute	175	1,509	1,568	1,872	2,051	2,007	96	100	119	131	128
Kapok	375	25	18	44	41	41	139	100	244	228	228
Sisal	175	83	30	33	27	22	277	100	110	90	73
Kenaf	175	7	12	21	30	30	58	100	175	250	250
Tobacco	600	787	644	801	714	757	122	100	124	111	118
Rubber	500	952	1,642	1,725	1,690	1,737	58	100	105	103	106
Tea	700	466	608	676	705	703	77	100	111	116	116
Coffee	450	141	90	120	101	121	157	100	133	112	134
Cacao	600	5	4	5	5	5	125	100	125	125	125
Spices	700	104	79	104	114	113	132	100	132	144	143
Citronella oil	1,475	neg.	3	2	2	2	-	100	67	67	67
Bananas	25	1,952	2,224	2,313	2,514	2,545	88	100	104	113	114
Citrus fruit	75	47	54	73	78	82	87	100	135	144	152
Pineapple	75	446	377	575	654	562	118	100	153	173	149
Other fruit	90	1,739	2,050	3,104	3,234	3,157	85	100	151	158	154
Onions	30	3	11	9	10	19	27	100	82	91	173
Other vegetables	30	2,354	2,622	3,005	2,937	3,053	90	100	115	112	116

LIST OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES INCLUDED AS FOODS

Rice, milled
Wheat
Barley
Corn
Millets
Other Grains
Pulses
White Potatoes
Sweet Potatoes
Cassava
Sugar, centrifugal (raw value)
Sugar, non-centrifugal
Castorseed
Copra
Flaxseed
Palm Kernel

Palm Oil
Peanuts, shelled
Rape and Mustard Seed
Sesame
Soybeans
Cottonseed
Cacao
Bananas
Citrus
Pineapple
Other Fruit
Onions
Other Vegetables
Milk
Meat
Eggs

